

TENDRING DISTRICT COUNCIL

Planning Services

Council Offices, Thorpe Road, Weeley, Clacton-on-Sea, Essex CO16 9AJ

AGENT: Mr Robert Pomery - Pomery

Planning Consultants Ltd

Pappus House Tollgate West Stanway Colchester CO3 8AQ **APPLICANT:** West Folkards Limited

C/O Agent

TOWN AND COUNTRY PLANNING ACT 1990

APPLICATION NO: 20/01106/OUT **DATE REGISTERED:** 4th September 2020

Proposed Development and Location of Land:

Demolition of stables and erection of 3no. dwellings with access and parking. Land to The West of Folkards Lane Brightlingsea Essex

THE TENDRING DISTRICT COUNCIL AS LOCAL PLANNING AUTHORITY <u>HEREBY</u> <u>REFUSE OUTLINE PLANNING PERMISSION</u> in accordance with the application form, supporting documents and plans submitted, for the following reason(s)

The National Planning Policy Framework 2019 (NPPF) requires Councils to boost significantly the supply of housing to meet objectively assessed future housing needs in full. In any one year, Councils must be able to identify five years' worth of deliverable housing land against their projected housing requirements (plus an appropriate buffer to ensure choice and competition in the market for land, account for any fluctuations in the market or to improve the prospect of achieving the planned supply). If this is not possible, or housing delivery over the previous three years has been substantially below (less than 75%) the housing requirement, paragraph 11 d) of the NPPF requires applications for housing development needing to be assessed on their merits, whether sites are allocated for development in the Local Plan or not.

Saved Policy QL1 of the adopted Local Plan remains broadly consistent with the NPPF objective for achieving sustainable development. This is through a plan-led approach that focuses development to locations which are or can be made sustainable, limiting the need to travel and offering a genuine choice of transport modes. This also includes making effective use of land, particularly that which is previously developed, in meeting the need for homes. Those planned for rural areas are responsive to local circumstances and support local needs, whilst recognising the intrinsic character and beauty of the countryside. Emerging Policy SPL1 of the Publication Draft gain traction due to the same consistency with the Framework as found in respect of those in the adopted Local Plan.

As set out above, the policies for the delivery of housing are considered up-to-date and the application must therefore be determined in accordance with Paragraph 11 c) of the NPPF, thus in accordance with the development plan. The application site lies outside of any Settlement Development Boundary as defined within both the adopted Tendring District Local Plan (2007) and the emerging Tendring District Local Plan 2013-2033 and Beyond Publication Draft (2017).

Regardless of the proximity of the site in relation to services and amenities, there is no longer a requirement to consider such sites due to their location outside of the

defined settlement development boundaries. In applying the NPPF's presumption in favour of sustainable development, the adverse impacts of the proposal both on the character of the locality and on the Council's ability to manage growth through the plan-led approach, are not outweighed by any benefits.

The development is unnecessary and would represent a completely unjustified intrusion into the countryside, extending and entrenching development outside the existing ribbon developments along Folkards Lane to the detriment of the character and visual amenity of the surrounding countryside. There are no public benefits that might warrant the proposal being considered in an exceptional light. The proposal is therefore contrary to the aims of paragraph 11 of the NPPF and contrary to the development plan Saved Policy QL1 and emerging Policy SP1.

Paragraph 8 of the National Planning Policy Framework 2019 (NPPF) sets out the overarching objectives for achieving sustainable development, one being the environmental objective which requires the planning system to contribute to protecting and enhancing our natural, built and historic environment. Furthermore, Paragraph 127 of the NPPF requires that development should respond to local character and history, and reflect the identity of local surroundings. It goes onto say that local distinctiveness should be promoted and reinforced. Saved Policy QL9 and EN1 of the Tendring District Local Plan (2007) and Policy SPL3 and PPL3 of the emerging Tendring District Local Plan 2013-2033 and Beyond Publication Draft (June 2017) seeks to ensure that development is appropriate in its locality and does not harm the appearance of the landscape including rural lanes. Outside development boundaries, the Local Plan seeks to conserve and enhance the countryside for its own sake by not allowing new housing unless it is consistent with countryside policies.

The site is also within the Coastal Protection Belt where Saved Policy EN3 of the Tendring District Local Plan (2007) and Draft Policy PPL2 of the emerging Tendring District Local Plan 2013-2033 and Beyond Publication Draft (2017). These policies state that new development which does not have a 'compelling functional need' to be located in the Coastal Protection Belt will not be permitted, to protect the open character of the undeveloped coastline not only in terms of visual amenity but in terms of access to the natural environment. The local policy seeks to protect the unique and irreplaceable character of the Essex coastline from inappropriate forms of development as well as seeking to improve public access to and enjoyment of the coast in accordance with the National Planning Policy Framework.

Paragraph 170 of the Framework (NPPF) states that planning policies and decisions should contribute to and enhance the natural and local environment by recognising the intrinsic character and beauty of the countryside and the wider benefits from natural capital and ecosystem services.

Policy HG13 of the Tendring District Local Plan (2007) and emerging Policy LP8 of the Tendring District Local Plan 2013-2033 and Beyond Publication Draft (June 2017) state back land developments must be located within the defined settlement development boundary, be in keeping with the character of the area, avoiding long or narrow driveways.

As a result of the depth of the red line area and the site layout proposed, the development would not be surrounded by residential development and is physically isolated. Consequently, the development gives the impression that the site has significantly encroached into the surrounding countryside having a severely adverse impact on the character and appearance of the countryside land. The development is therefore contrary Saved Policy QL9 and EN1 of the Tendring District Local Plan (2007) and Policy SPL3 and PPL3 of the emerging Tendring District Local Plan 2013-2033 and Beyond Publication Draft (June 2017) and paragraphs 127 and 170 of the NPPF 2019 in particular.

The introduction of three residential properties, hardstanding and related domestic paraphernalia in this location, set back from Folkards Lane, outside the existing ribbon of development in the area. Shall demonstrably urbanise the character of this rural countryside setting. The proposal is considered to have no 'compelling functional need' to be located in this area, having a seriously detrimental impact upon the wider rural countryside landscape character and the Coastal Protection Belt. The development is therefore contrary to Policy EN3 of the Tendring District Local Plan (2007) and Draft Policy PPL2 of the emerging Tendring District Local Plan 2013-2033 and Beyond Publication Draft (2017).

The backland siting of the development with the associated 35 m deep driveway, in a locality mainly characterised by linear, road frontage development fails to be in keeping with the character of the area contrary to the aims of saved Policy HG13 of the Tendring District Local Plan (2007) and Draft Policy LP8 of the emerging Tendring District Local Plan 2013-2033 and Beyond Publication Draft (2017).

DATED: 18th February 2021 **SIGNED:**

Graham Nourse Assistant Director Planning Service

IMPORTANT INFORMATION:-

The local planning authority considers that the following policies and proposals in the development plan are relevant to the above decision:

NPPF National Planning Policy Framework February 2019

National Planning Practice Guidance

Tendring District Local Plan 2007

QL1 Spatial Strategy

QL9 Design of New Development

QL10 Designing New Development to Meet Functional Needs

QL11 Environmental Impacts and Compatibility of Uses

HG1 Housing Provision

HG6 Dwelling Size and Type

HG7 Residential Densities

HG9 Private Amenity Space

HG13 Backland Residential Development

HG14 Side Isolation

COM6 Provision of Recreational Open Space for New Residential Development

EN1 Landscape Character

EN3 Coastal Protection Belt

EN6 Biodiversity

EN11A Protection of International Sites European Sites and RAMSAR Sites

TR1A Development Affecting Highways

TR7 Vehicle Parking at New Development

Tendring District Local Plan 2013-2033 and Beyond Publication Draft (June 2017)

LP1 Housing Supply

LP2 Housing Choice

LP4 Housing Layout

PPL2 Coastal Protection Belt

PPL3 The Rural Landscape

SPL1 Managing Growth

SPL2 Settlement Development Boundaries

SPL3 Sustainable Design

HP1 Improving Health and Wellbeing

PPL4 Biodiversity and Geodiversity

Essex County Council Car Parking Standards - Design and Good Practice

Essex Design Guide

Positive and Proactive Statement

The Local Planning Authority has acted positively and proactively in determining this application by identifying matters of concern with the proposal and discussing those with the Agent. However, the issues are so fundamental to the proposal that it has not been possible to negotiate a satisfactory way forward and due to the harm which has been clearly identified within the reason(s) for the refusal, approval has not been possible.

The attached notes explain the rights of appeal.

NOTES FOR GUIDANCE

WHEN PLANNING PERMISSION IS REFUSED OR GRANTED SUBJECT TO CONDITIONS

APPEALS TO THE SECRETARY OF STATE

- If you are aggrieved by the decision of your local planning authority to refuse permission for the proposed development or to grant it subject to conditions, then you can appeal to the Secretary of State under Section 78 of the Town and Country Planning Act 1990.
- If you want to appeal, then you must do so within the set time frame as outlined below:
 - a. If this is a decision to refuse planning permission for a householder application, if you want to appeal against your local planning authority's decision then you must do so within **12 weeks** of the date of this notice. A **Householder Appeal Form** is required, available online at https://www.gov.uk/planning-inspectorate
 - b. If this is a decision to refuse planning permission for a minor commercial application, if you want to appeal against your local planning authority's decision then you must do so within 12 weeks of the date of this notice. A **Planning Appeal Form** is required, available online at https://www.gov.uk/planning-inspectorate
 - c. If you want to appeal against your local planning authority's decision on a development which is not caught by a. and b. above then you must do so within 6 months of the date of this notice.
 A Planning Appeal Form is required, available online at https://www.gov.uk/planning-inspectorate
- Appeals must be made using the relevant form (as detailed above) which you can get from the Secretary of State at Temple Quay House, 2 The Square, Temple Quay, Bristol, BS1 6PN (Tel: 0303 444 5000) or online at https://www.gov.uk/planning-inspectorate. Please note, only the applicant possesses the right of appeal.
- The Secretary of State can allow a longer period for giving notice of an appeal, but will not normally be prepared to use this power unless there are special circumstances which excuse the delay in giving notice of appeal.
- The Secretary of State need not consider an appeal if it seems to the Secretary of State that the local planning authority could not have granted permission for the proposed development or could not have granted it without the conditions imposed having regard to the statutory requirements, to the provisions of any development order and to any directions given under a development order.
- If you intend to submit an appeal that you would like examined by inquiry then you must notify the Local Planning Authority and Planning Inspectorate (inquiryappeals@planninginspectorate.gov.uk) at least 10 days before submitting the appeal. Further details are on GOV.UK.

ENFORCEMENT

- If this is a decision on a planning application relating to the same or substantially the same land and development as is already the subject of an enforcement notice, if you want to appeal against your local planning authority's decision on your application, then you must do so within 28 days of the date of this notice.
- If an enforcement notice is served relating to the same or substantially the same land and development as in your application and if you want to appeal against your local planning authority's decision on your application, then you must do so within 28 days of the date of service of the enforcement notice, or within 6 months (12 weeks in the case of a householder or minor commercial appeal) of the date of this notice, whichever period expires earlier.